



Domine tempos verbais essenciais para falar inglês

Profa. Nicole



letspunkify



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punkify.com

The logo for Punkify Language School is centered on a white, torn-edge rectangular background. The word "Punkify" is written in a large, bold, purple font. The letter "u" in "Punkify" is replaced by a yellow hand icon with the index and middle fingers extended in a "V" shape. Below "Punkify", the words "LANGUAGE SCHOOL" are written in a smaller, bold, black font, set against a yellow rectangular background that has a distressed, hand-painted appearance. Two solid yellow vertical bars are positioned on either side of the white background, partially overlapping its edges.

Punkify

LANGUAGE SCHOOL

Present perfect



Prof. Nicole

Estrutura na afirmativa



Sujeito + have/has + verbo no particípio

have/has



I

have

it

has

you

have

he

has

we

have

she

has

they

have

Past participle - regular verbs



want

wanted

wanted

work

worked

worked

travel

traveled

traveled

watch

watched

watched

Past participle - irregular verbs



be

was/were

been

see

saw

seen

eat

ate

eaten

drink

drank

drunk

Estrutura na afirmativa



Sujeito + have/has + verbo no particípio

- I have eaten two apples today.
- I've eaten two apples today.
- She has traveled to Paris many times.
- She's traveled to Paris many times.

Present perfect - complete the sentences



- She _____ drunk a lot of coffee today.
- We have _____(watch) the movie twice.

Estrutura na negativa



Sujeito + have/has + not + verbo no particípio

- I have not read this book.
- I haven't read this book.
- He has not seen Annie.
- He hasn't seen Annie.



Present perfect

- a) I guess she hasn't seen everything yet.
- b) I guess we haven't read everything yet.
- c) I guess he hasn't called yet.

Estrutura na interrogativa



Have/Has + sujeito + verbo no particípio

- Have you seen that new movie?
- Has she traveled to Japan before?
- Have they visited mom today?
- Has he finished his work yet?

Construa perguntas no presente perfeito



- (you/play/this game before)
- (she/see/Daniel today)

Using the present perfect



- I have always wanted to go to Paris.
- We have never been to Japan.
- Have you ever been to Europe?

Present perfect

- a) We have never seen the ocean.
- b) She has never traveled to Paris.
- c) I have never been to Chicago.



Using the present perfect

- I've just seen Rachel.
- We've just moved.
- She's just started a new job.





Using the present perfect

- They have been married for five years.
- We have worked here since May.
- I have known Tom since high school.



Present perfect

- a) You've been married for 53 years.
- b) I've been married for 10 years.
- c) We've been married for 2 years.
- d) They've been married for 17 years.

Present perfect x Simple past



- I have drunk a lot of coffee today.
- I drank a lot of coffee yesterday.
- Lucy has read many books this week.
- Lucy read 20 books last year.